



MINUSMA

(United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali)

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Corfes, G. (2020). Blue helmets of the United Nations Mission in Mali (MINUSMA) patrol sensitive areas in central Mali (file photo). UN Photo. URL: <https://news.un.org/fr/story/2020/01/1060822>.

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Reasons why I chose MINUSMA...



UNDER THE CONTROL OF FRANCE

MALI'S RICH HISTORY

LITTLE KNOWLEDGE OF THE COUNTRY

Dicko, H. (2021). Head of MINUSMA with the Blue Helmets. UN Photo. URL: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/minusma/51751412279/>.

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What I learned...



**OTHER
REALITIES**

**THE UN AND
ITS PEACE
MISSIONS**

**GENERAL
KNOWLEDGE OF
MALI**

Cattani, M. (2020). Political crisis in Mali: Ontarians of Malian origin are worried. Radio-Canada. URL: <https://ici.radio-canada.ca/nouvelle/1796015/mali-militaire-population-gouvernement-coup-enlevement-civil-canada>.

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A summary of my essay...



TOPICS COVERED...

- Presence of slavery
- Violation of women's rights
- Coups d'états

CRITICS...

- The Malian government's inaction
- Some MINUSMA decisions

Dormino, M. (2018). Visit of UN Secretary-General António Guterres. UN Photo. URL: <https://www.instagram.com/p/BjZgFmuB92s/>.

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Presence of slavery



Khan, G. (2021). Activists at a demonstration against slave trade and human trafficking. Getty Images. URL: <https://theconversation.com/pourquoi-le-sclavage-by-ascendancy-subsists-again-in-mali-155226>.

Cortes, G. (2020). Blue helmets of the United Nations Mission in Mali (MINUSMA) patrol sensitive areas in central Mali (file photo). UN Photo. URL: <https://news.un.org/fr/story/2020/01/1060822>.

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Violation of women's rights



MINUSMA. (2016). Association for the Progress and Defence of Women's Rights (APDF). UN Photo. URL: <https://minusma.unmissions.org/1%E2%80%99association-For-Progress-C3%A8s-and-Women's-Rights-L%E2%80%99apdf-supported-by-the-Minusma-launches-its-project>.

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Coups d'états

Kalapo, J. (2020). Coup condemned by Mali's regional and international partners. Getty Images. URL: <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/8/20/mali-coup-leaders-promise-elections-after-keita-overthrow>.

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Cortes, G. (2019) Peacekeepers during an operation in central Mali. UN photo. URL: <https://theglobalobservatory.org/2019/11/un-peace-operation-mali-troubled-and-needed-mission/>.

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Paix
Sécurité &
Prosperité



Cortes, G. (2018). Blue Helmets on patrol in the vicinity of the airport.
UN photo. URL: <https://www.instagram.com/p/Bdw9oPFAfiU/>.